The United States funded its participation in World War I through the sale of “Liberty Bonds” to citizens. Refusal to buy these bonds was the primary tactic of war tax resisters in the U.S. at that time. It was ostensibly not obligatory to buy such bonds, but the government and vigilante groups frequently used coercive tactics to try to force people into purchases or to retaliate against people who had not contributed. A signature tactic of these vigilante groups was to paint the vehicles, homes, businesses, and bodies of “bond slackers” yellow. The persecution of Americans who refused to buy war bonds mostly took place in 1918, and to commemorate these resisters, NWTRCC is printing our newsletter on yellow paper throughout 2018.

The third Liberty Loan drive, in April 1918, prompted many attacks on bond slackers. In one case, five coal workers were suspended by their feet and dunked head-first in hot oil by their co-workers until they agreed to buy Liberty Bonds. A vigilante mob cut the telephone wires at Mennonite George Cooprider’s house, prompting many attacks on bond slackers. In one case, five coal workers were suspended by their feet and dunked head-first in hot oil by their co-workers until they agreed to buy Liberty Bonds. A vigilante mob cut the telephone wires at Mennonite George Cooprider’s house.
More Than a Paycheck

REFUSING to PAY for WAR

Editors Ruth Benn & Erica Leigh
Production Rick Bickhart
Printing and Mailing
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Madison, Wisconsin
Printed on Recycled Paper

More than a Paycheck: Refusing to Pay for War is a bimonthly publication of the National War Tax Resistance Coordinating Committee, a clearinghouse and resource center for the conscientious war tax resistance movement in the United States. NWTRCC is a coalition of local, regional and national affiliate groups working on war tax related issues.

NWTRCC sees poverty, racism, sexism, homophobia, economic exploitation, environmental destruction and militarization of law enforcement as integrally linked with the militarism which we abhor. Through the redirection of our tax dollars, NWTRCC members contribute directly to the struggle for peace and justice for all.

Subscriptions are $15 per year.

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nwtrcc@nwtrcc.org

I’m not buying it.

Many Thanks

Thanks so much to each of you who responded to our November appeal or gave an end-year donation. Remember, you can also donate online through Paypal (not tax deductible) or Resist (tax deductible) by clicking on the “Donate” button at nwtrcc.org.

Special thanks for Affiliate dues payments from:
• Center on Conscience and War • CMTC Escrow Account • New England War Tax Resistance • War Resisters League National Office

And, we were grateful to get a check from Sonoma County Taxes for Peace, but it also represented the closing of their account and the decision to fold the organization. Individuals in the group will maintain their war tax resistance and meet up maybe once a year or when support is needed, but this longtime NWTRCC affiliate has ended their group status. Thanks so much to all of you who kept the group going for so many years!

Network Updates

The Network List of Affiliates, Area Contacts, Counselors, and Alternative Funds is updated and online at nwtrcc.org, or contact the NWTRCC office (nwtrcc@nwtrcc.org or 1-800-269-7464), if you would like a printed list by mail.

Counseling Notes

Traveling Resisters

A U.S. citizen living in South America asked NWTRCC about travel and passport issues for a nonfiler with some reported income in the U.S. He had read about the possibility of passports being revoked for tax debt, but that debt has to be over $50,000. He did not have a debt at that level, but he had other worries related to living abroad and applying for citizenship in another country. We asked a few WTRs who are frequent travelers, and none have ever been questioned about taxes when coming or going from the U.S. or on entry to other countries. One mentioned the Peace Tax Seven, who were prominent resisters from Britain because of a court case they initiated. All travel with no problems. Another WTR travels with his wife who is not a U.S. citizen but has a green card. He has had a tax debt, but taxes have never come up at the border. And another WTR noted that he’s never had a problem and thinks that if tax issues come up it might have more to do with U.S. money leaving the U.S. than the human.

But he also said,

“Upon returning and reentering the U.S., Immigration, can, of course, hassle anyone they want to. They can interrogate, search, search computers and phones (even though the legality of that is an open question — they still routinely do it), and delay you long enough to force an expensive rewrite of a person’s travel itinerary. The US government has its lists, and most of us have heard of people being hassled that are not on any known list, so they can be unpredictable. But regarding foreign counties — allowing entry and/or issuing entrance visas — they can do whatever their laws allow… in the case of Canada our governments completely share information, so if the Federal government has a record of on you, so does Canadian Immigration — best not to be caught in a lie with them.) Bottom line: travel and freedom of movement is a Human Right. Use and enjoy it. Support others who are being infringed upon.

“Oh, one more thing, there are a number of countries on planet Earth where being an activist against insane US military spending would not be looked down upon, if the question were ever asked of you by a government official.”

Glitches with the Tax Overhaul Bill

The IRS is scrambling to make many detailed changes as a result of the rushed tax bill passed at the end of 2017. We’ve written about withholding calculations in the previous issue and online, and the IRS has now updated their W-4 for 2018 and has a withholding calculator on their website that might be useful for some resisters. Find it at irs.gov.

One glitch, reported in tax information emails from Thomson Reuters “Checkpoint Newsstand,” points to problems in withholding calculations for nonresident alien employees, who are not entitled to the standard deduction built into withholding tables. Employers must add an amount (add-back amount) to the wages of this group of employees before determining withholding in order to offset the standard deduction. Because the tax bill substantially increased the standard deduction, the add-back amount for a nonresident alien employee paid on a weekly basis went from $44.20 to $151.00 in
South Bend, Indiana — April 16, 4:30 – 5:30 p.m. Vigil to catch folks leaving work outside the Federal Building in downtown South Bend. Contact Michiana War Tax Refusers at psmith@saintmays.edu.

Maine — Statewide tabling and leafleting organized by the Maine War Tax Resistance Resource Center; 4/2, 2pm – 4pm, Southern Maine Community College Campus Center; 4/7, 10am – 2pm, Belfast Coop; 4/10, 11am – 2pm, Bates College Commons, Lewiston; 4/11, 10am-3pm, University of Southern Maine, Portland, Student Union, with polar bear; 4/14 – 4/16, Table and workshop “Organizing Against Militarism in your Community” at Resources for Organizing Social Change’s Youth Activism Gathering, Pine Tree Camp, Rome, ME; 4/14, 11am – 1pm, Damariscotta post office (PO); 4/14, 11am – 3pm Blue Hill coop; 4/17, time TBA, Bowdoin College; 4/17, 8am-5pm, Lobsterman Park outside Nickelodeon Movie Theater, Portland, with Downeast band Fire in the Commons and speakers from Noon to 1. (rain location: Portland Media Center, 516 Congress St); 4/17, 10am – 2pm, UMaine, Farmington student union; 4/17, 11am – 1pm, Brunswick PO sponsored by PeaceWorks; 4/17, 11am – 1pm, Unity College student union lobby; 4/17, 11am – 1pm, Damariscotta PO; 4/17, 11am – 1pm, UMaine, Machias Torrey Hall; 4/17, 11am – 2pm, UMaine, Orono student union; 4/18, 11am – 1pm UMaine, Machias Torrey Hall.

Dates TBA — College of the Atlantic; Ellsworth, ME; USM, Lewiston; University of New England Earth month; Bethel.

If you would like materials for leafleting or a literature table, are interested in volunteering with the Maine WTR Resource Center and/or the Youth & Militarism Project, or would like a presentation on peace jobs for youth at your school, visit mainewtr.nwtrcc.org for details.

Boston, Massachusetts — April 14, Noon – 2:30 p.m. Cambridge Common, Garden St and Massachusetts Ave. President Trump’s tax bill is ensuring billions of dollars in profits to large corporations and peanuts to working people. His Pentagon spending will lead to more wars, kill a lot of people, and make us less safe. Join us on Tax Day to call attention to these dangers while promoting our budget priorities to fund the programs we all need. Sponsored by Massachusetts People’s Budget Campaign, Veterans For Peace — Boston, Smalley D. Butler Brigade, Massachusetts Peace Action, American Friends Service Committee.

New England War Tax Resistance will have a table, penny poll, and announce grants from their resisted taxes alternative fund. Contact NEWTR at cs4202144@yahoo.com to participate with them.


New York City — April 15, 2 p.m. “End the Wars at Home and Abroad!” Planning is underway for this rally and march as part of the Spring 2018 Actions around the country. In NYC, meet at Union Square at 2 followed by a march to Trump Tower. Info: springaction2018.org.

April 17, Noon – 1 p.m. Vigil and leafleting outside the IRS office, 290 Broadway at Duane Street, across from the Federal Building. War tax redirections may be announced. Info: Sponsored by NYC War Resisters League, nycwarresisters.org/demonstrations or (718) 768-7306. Other sponsors will be added.

Eugene, Oregon — April 15, 1 – 3 p.m. Rally and tabling at EWEB then march to the old Federal Building, the new Federal Building, and back to EWEB. Speakers, music, Spanish and sign language interpreters, penny poll, and a “bar graph” along the march route showing folks how much of their tax dollars goes to military versus education, environment, etc. Music and speeches and giving away resisted tax money at the end. Info: Taxes for Peace, suebarnhart2@gmail.com.


Portland, Oregon — Date and time TBA. Annual “Burma Shave” style signs on the bridges demanding no taxes for war. Sponsored by War Resisters League of Portland/Oregon Community of War Tax Resisters. Info: kimaseugarrison@gmail.com or (503) 249-6343.

Brattleboro, Vermont — April 17, 10 a.m – 3 p.m. Tax war resistance literature and counseling, plus music appropriate for these times. Outside the Brattleboro Food Coop, 2 Main Street. Info: Pioneer Valley War Tax Resistance, dhsicken@yahoo.com or (802) 387-2798.

Milwaukee, Wisconsin — April 17, 5 – 6:30 p.m. Tax Day Vigil at the Downtown Milwaukee Post Office, 345 W Saint Paul Ave, 53203, with Milwaukee War Tax Resistance & Casa Maria Catholic Worker. Info: Lincoln Rice – lincoln.rice@outlook.com or 414-342-1911.

Check out a couple other sites for Tax Day actions:

The Global Days of Action on Military Spending (GDAMS) are taking place again this year, April 14 – May 3, organized around the slogan, “Reducing 10% of military assets will help saving our planet, take action.” Find a list of all the actions at demilitarize.org.

The Coalition Against U.S. Foreign Military Bases is also gearing up for a weekend of regional actions on April 14-15, springaction2018.org. They write, “That weekend is right before Tax Day, Earth Day, and May Day, which gives us the ability to draw attention to the increase in military spending and the unpopular new tax bill, to point out that the U.S. military is the largest polluter in the world and address the growing deportation and vilification of immigrants, as well as violation of labor rights.”
Starting a War Tax Resistance Support Group

Daniel Woodham and Katherine Betts organized an introductory war tax resistance gathering in the Hudson Valley of New York in February. Here’s part of Daniel’s report on the organizing and implementation of their meeting. For more, see the full report on the NWTRCC blog (nwtrcc.org/media/blog).

The actual program included welcoming people, giving them logistical info, and a brief outline of how we were going to run the 2-hour program. I included a 5-minute version of my personal “how did I get into WTR” story before the video, as I’ve found that this is one of the most poignant things to include in a WTR workshop. We then viewed the video, talked about low-to-high levels of refusal and associated risks, and did Q & A. At the end of the program people were encouraged to check out the literature table at the back of the hall. We also mentioned NWTRCC’s website, the WTR practical series, the WTR handbook, MTAP, area counselors, the national and international WTR movements, and the importance of having a local support group.

When at the end of the program we proposed starting a local support group for WTR and social justice activism, there was general enthusiasm and an agreement to set up a second meeting. With the sign-up sheet from the meeting we are now contacting people to set up our next program fixed for one month from the initial get-together. We have also sent out a reminder about upcoming social justice actions in the region people can attend.

Send Greetings to the IRS

War tax resister Larry Bassett writes, “I am just stumped that the IRS in response to $130,000 resisted so far has just sent out their normal half dozen letters and lien notice.” He decided to announce this year’s resistance differently — with a greeting card. Larry wrote on the war tax resistance discussion listserv (lists.riseup.net/wtr-s),

“Using the online photo service Shutterfly, I have created a card with words and pictures. I will send a card this week to my local IRS friend Jeffrey and will enclose a one dollar bill with it. Ultimately it will be interesting to see if they credit my account with this payment. I assume this is an idea that has been tried in the past but I have no recollection of hearing about it. My goal in this case is just to try to force them out of their normal bureaucratic response. Jeffrey has told me he just passes my letters up the chain of command. Presumably the dollar bill will go with it.

“If you would like me to mail you a copy of my greeting card, send me your mailing address by email to lhbassett@ntelos.net.”

(You can see more on the upcoming documentary about Larry, called The Pacifist, at facebook.com/thepacifistfilm.)

Review: Walden, The Game
Reviewed by Ed Hedemann

“A long way from ‘Grand Theft Auto’... the challenge is stillness.”


Unlike most video games, there is no score-keeping, different skill levels, or competition. There are no cars, guns, violence, aliens, or, some might feel, action. It’s a first-person 3D game that stresses solitude while you try to stay alive by building Henry David Thoreau’s cabin, mending clothes, chopping wood, gardening, observing wildlife, walking through the woods, fishing, gathering food, visiting friends in

Thoreau poll tax notice from the game site.
Ed Hedemann is a longtime war tax resister from Brooklyn, NY. He claims some familiarity with Pong, Pac-Man, Space Invaders, and the like.
Divest from War · Invest in People

War Tax Resistance Gathering and Coordinating Committee Meeting
May 4-6, 2018 · CPUSA Worker Center, 1251 S. St. Andrews Place, 90019

Hosted by members of Southern California War Tax Resistance and Alternative Fund and co-sponsored by Veterans for Peace LA Chapter, LA Catholic Worker, and NWTRCC

- Panels and workshops Friday evening and Saturday
- Link up with other divestment campaigns
- WTR 101 workshop for those new to war tax resistance
- Share stories and strategies for sustaining resistance
- Celebrate Cinco de Mayo Saturday evening in Los Angeles
- Meet NWTRCC’s new coordinator and say farewell to Ruth Benn after 15 years as coordinator
- Plus, enjoy great meals from Food Not Bombs, and stay if you can on Sunday afternoon to visit Arlington West on the beach at Santa Monica. All are welcome to NWTRCC’s business meeting on Sunday morning. Please register soon so that housing can be arranged in host homes and shared space.

See nwtrcc.org/programs-events/gatherings-and-events for more information and the online registration form or call the NWTRCC office, 800-269-7464, to receive a brochure in the mail.

NWTRCC Coordinator Hiring Update

After months of work, the Hiring Committee and Administrative Committee are excited to report that we have offered the NWTRCC Coordinator position to a well-qualified applicant: Lincoln Rice of Milwaukee, Wisconsin. Lincoln is a long-time war tax resister, an area contact for Milwaukee War Tax Resistance, and a WTR counselor. He also helped organize the May 2015 NWTRCC gathering in Milwaukee.

Lincoln will attend the May 2018 gathering in Los Angeles and train with Ruth in New York during the week after, taking over the coordinator role completely in mid-May. Welcome, Lincoln!

The Hiring Committee consists of: Bill Glassmire and Cathy Deppe, co-chairs; Rick Bickhart, Kima Garrison, Jason Rawn, Carolyn Stevens; and Ruth Benn and Erica Weiland, consultants.

Social Media Growth – Year Over Year, 2013–2018

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socialism from War · invest in people
2018. For some employees that meant that their withholding was greater than their wages. The IRS is looking into this problem.

If you are interested in other esoterica from the tax bill, some of which may have real impact on some resisters, the IRS has a resource page at irs.gov/newsroom/tax-reform.

Interest Adds Up — But How Much?

Resisters with a tax debt notice that their debt increases significantly over time and often ask about projections to help them prepare. The IRS recently announced an increase in the interest rate for both underpayments and overpayments from 4% to 5%. However, this line might indicate why it’s still hard to calculate interest compounding daily: “…in determining the rate on estimated underpayments for an individual, the federal short-term rate that applies during the third month following the taxable year also applies during the first 15 days of the 4th month following the taxable year.” (Checkpoint Newsstand, 3/12/18).

Slackers continued from page 1

then tarred and feathered him and two other Mennonite resisters. Other refusers lost their jobs, or had to leave their homes or seek refuge to avoid murderous mobs.

In April 1918, Herman Bausch was convicted under Montana’s sedition laws for refusing to buy Liberty Bonds. He served 28 months in state prison. In May, a vigilante mob seized and sold over a thousand head of livestock from a Mennonite colony, using the proceeds to purchase Liberty Bonds.

David Gross, author of 99 Tactics of Successful Tax Resistance Campaigns among other books, will be adding historical notes in this column through the year. For more you can also see his blog at sniggle.net/TPL.

Reflections continued from page 8

IRS hands. Redirect it to your own or a collective peace fund. NWTRCC has the expertise, and we all can become better at this in our local areas. You have to owe the IRS on April 15th in order to refuse and redirect your money. Few refuse an IRS refund.

When we started our efforts at peace tax in 1978, we were both embarking on medical professions (registered nurse and physician assistant) that had potential for lucrative incomes. Over the years we tried to limit our war tax liability, by both working as much part-time as possible (sharing care of our four children with the time gained), sometimes bargaining down salary in favor of benefits, and contributing forgone salary amounts to the cause of the community clinics we worked in. We are both retirement age now and have some significant savings as a result of putting (at times) 25-50% of our combined income into IRAs and 401(k)s.

Now we’re in a situation, as are many of our friends, of beginning to get required minimum distributions (RMDs) from these retirement funds — which means confronting the war tax liability. To be able to be war tax re-directors, we have to tell the fund managers not to deduct federal tax from each RMD, so that no income tax is withheld. This income is reported on a Form 1099-R.

In 2013 we gathered another group, and demonstrated against prepay-

Estate and Gift Tax Exempt Amounts

The new tax law temporarily doubles the amount exempt from federal estate taxes. For decedents dying and gifts made from 2018 through 2025, taxes apply to estates over $11.2 million for 2018, and $22.4 million per married couple.

In 2018, the first $15,000 of gifts given by one person to another individual is not taxable and does not have to be shown as income by the recipient. So mom can give her child $15,000 and dad can give $15,000 to that same child for a total of $30,000 per year. If that child is married, then the same gifts can be given to the spouse.

Health Care Mandate and 2017 Tax Returns

Trump has not killed the Affordable Care Act yet. The IRS says that 2017 returns won’t be treated as complete and accurate unless the taxpayer reports full-year coverage, claims a coverage exemption, or reports a shared responsibility payment on the tax return.

OPINION

Protesters want to pay taxes, but don’t want immoral war

Port Huron Times Herald article. Courtesy of Michael McCarthy.

Counseling Notes continued from page 2

in determining the rate on estimated underpayments for an individual, the federal short-term rate that applies during the third month following the taxable year also applies during the first 15 days of the 4th month following the taxable year.” (Checkpoint Newsstand, 3/12/18).

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Reflections on War Tax Resistance Actions
By Michael McCarthy

In May 2007, I wrote an article (pictured on page 7) for the Port Huron, Michigan Times Herald called “Protesters want to pay taxes, but don’t want immoral war” about our project, “Iraq Peace Bonds.” We’d formed a local community to openly redirect some of the federal income tax money going to the Iraq war, in doable amounts — increments of $100 to meet human needs. Easier said than done, but worth the effort.

The check we presented to our local library in 2007 was from 10 of us: seven paying forward what they planned to resist, and three of us already owing and therefore actually refusing payment to the IRS. We were a loose group of friends who’d worked together for peace for years. The one of us three who has not been filing, and works for herself as a housekeeper, has yet to be docked for the money. But within a year, the amount my wife Ande Gaines McCarthy and I had redirected was deducted automatically from President G.W. Bush’s special “Economic Stimulus 2008” tax rebate. IRS computers have gotten smarter since we began war tax resistance/redirection, each before we got married in 1978. But we had used almost a thousand dollars for peace prior to our “rebate.”

IRS collection does not invalidate one’s efforts, but does often “double bill” us — yet new dollars have already gone for peace. In our first 15 years of marriage we in this way preemptively redirected a cumulative over $13,000 refused, paid for peace, and not collected on, all those years. Eventually we bought a house in town, after 2 simple country homes built in KY and MI with funds direct from our paychecks and the sweat labor of ourselves and community church friends. Needing a mortgage now we had to establish credit for the first time, and settle with IRS. It was our initiative because of needed family changes, not IRS demands. That’s not the case for every tax resister though, and IRS computer cleverness does seem to be improving.

To make peace-not-war tax a more accessible movement for more working- and middle-class people, one must start at the beginning, preventing withholding. To not prepay the IRS should be an important initial focus. Keep as much as possible of job or retirement disbursement income out of